EBSCOhost

EBSCOhost is a platform for a number of full-text research databases providing access to information in various disciplines such as business, medicine, nursing, education and psychology.

Ebook Collection: by including this database in your search, relevant information can be retrieved from our ebooks available via EBSCOhost.

MULTI-DATABASE SEARCHING

Select the databases that you want to search by checking the boxes next to the databases, and click on Continue.

Basic Search

- You can choose to do a Basic Search using keywords.
- Indicate the search mode, i.e. Boolean or ‘Find all my search terms’.
- You can limit your search, e.g. by publication type or date, full text, etc.

Advanced Search

- Select a field to be searched, e.g. title, author, source, etc.
- More search boxes can be added using Boolean operators: and, or, not.
- Set limits, if required.

SINGLE DATABASE SEARCHING

Searching a single database has the advantage that the thesaurus or index unique to that database can be used, and in this way, a more relevant set of results can be obtained. The following are examples of searching the individual databases, CINAHL and PsycINFO.

CINAHL

(Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature)

- Open CINAHL.
- Select CINAHL Headings on the top bar.
- Enter a search term, e.g. scars, and click on Browse. You will be given links to Cicatrix or Cicatrix, Hypertrophic, and others.
- Select the appropriate heading/s and tick the keyword (scars), if required. (This will broaden the search and is useful if the CINAHL Heading differs from your term or keyword.)
- Search database using OR. This creates a set in the history for Cicatrix/scars, etc.
- Further search terms can be browsed to locate the CINAHL Headings, e.g. pressure garments. This will link to Compression Garments. Select the appropriate heading as well as keyword, if required, and Search Database. Another set will be created in the history.
- Go to Search History and combine the two sets using AND.
- Select View Results.
The following search is for articles on suicide and whether there is a correlation with poverty.

- Open PsycINFO and choose Thesaurus from the top bar.
- Enter search term, suicide. Heading in Thesaurus is Suicide.
- Search Suicide — result will be saved in History.
- Enter the next search term, i.e., Poverty. It will link to Poverty as well as a number of related terms. If appropriate, we could search for Poverty, as well as its related terms, using OR. This search can even be expanded to their related terms as well, e.g., Homelessness+ and Socioeconomic Status+ can be searched for related terms and a large set of related terms can be created:

**GROUPING TERMS TOGETHER USING PARENTHESES**

A search is normally executed from left to right. When you enclose words in parentheses, these are searched first; then, based upon those results, the phrases are combined.

- **Generalized Search:** cancer or tumour and oesophagus or throat
- **Focused Search:** (cancer or tumour ) and (oesophagus or throat)

In the first example, the search will retrieve everything on cancer, as well as tumours of the oesophagus as well as everything on throat.

In the second example, we have used the parentheses to control our query to find articles about cancer or tumours of the oesophagus or throat.

**USING QUOTATION MARKS**

Typically, when a phrase is enclosed by *double quotations marks*, the exact phrase is searched, e.g. "rural hospitals". This is not true of phrases containing stop words. A stop word will never be searched for in an EBSCOhost database. Examples of stop words include: about, across, after, afterwards, again, etc.

**SETTING LIMITS**

Limits allow you to narrow your search, e.g. full text only, peer-reviewed journals, date published, etc. Some limits apply to a particular database only. When doing an advanced search using a single database, the number of options in 'select a field' is greatly increased, e.g. in CINAHL the fields offered include CR Commentary, CT Gender, IN Instrumentation, PT Publication Type, etc. The following is a search for review articles on research instruments for Depression.

**CITED REFERENCES AND CITING ARTICLES**

Some databases such as Academic Search Premier, CINAHL, PsycINFO and PsycArticles, have the additional features of a list of Cited References per article as well as the number of times an article has been cited by other authors in the database (Times Cited).